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United States Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service

# Idaho Potatoes

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## January Potato Processing in Idaho and Malheur County Down 2.2 Percent from Last Year

Processors in Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon used 5.86 million cwt of 2010 crop raw potatoes during January, down 2.2 percent from January 2010. Processors in Idaho and Malheur County, Oregon have used 32.7 million cwt of 2010 crop raw potatoes to February 1, down 7.0 percent from last year. Idaho potatoes accounted for 28.0 million cwt of the total processed. The remaining 4.70 million cwt were produced in other states.

Processors in the 9 major States have used 91.9 million cwt of potatoes this season, up 1 percent from the same period last year. Dehydrating usage accounted for 13.5 million cwt of the total processing, down 20 percent from last year.

Potatoes Used for Processing, Selected States, 2008–2010 Crops

| STATE                                | STORAGE<br>SEASON | 1,000 Cwt   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              | ENTIRE<br>SEASON |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|                                      |                   | TO<br>OCT 1 | TO<br>NOV 1 | TO<br>DEC 1 | TO<br>JAN 1 | TO<br>FEB 1 | TO<br>MAR 1 | TO<br>APR 1 | TO<br>MAY 1 | TO<br>JUNE 1 | TO<br>JULY 1 |                  |
| ID & Malheur Co., OR<br>All Potatoes |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           | 8,240       | 15,600      | 22,280      | 20,930      | 25,430      | 41,150      | 49,030      | 55,570      | 62,940       | 77,240       |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           | 9,880       | 16,550      | 22,110      | 29,130      | 25,170      | 42,050      | 49,200      | 56,100      | 62,930       | 79,400       |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           | 7,590       | 14,620      | 21,040      | 26,840      | 22,700      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| Idaho Potatoes                       |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           | 5,070       | 11,210      | 17,720      | 24,810      | 30,100      | 35,630      | 40,250      | 47,550      | 54,530       | 60,160       |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           | 6,350       | 12,280      | 18,200      | 24,170      | 29,950      | 35,570      | 40,430      | 46,640      | 55,700       | 71,500       |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           | 4,190       | 10,150      | 16,510      | 22,190      | 26,800      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| Maine <sup>1</sup>                   |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           |             |             | 1,250       | 2,150       | 2,750       | 3,350       | 3,815       | 4,240       | 5,380        | 7,120        |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           |             |             | 1,275       | 2,090       | 2,860       | 3,250       | 3,915       | 4,250       | 5,360        | 7,180        |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           |             |             | 1,915       | 2,450       | 3,900       |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| WA & Other Area, US <sup>2</sup>     |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           | 17,800      | 25,150      | 32,280      | 38,850      | 42,790      | 49,850      | 56,550      | 62,850      | 70,525       | 81,260       |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           | 11,590      | 19,315      | 25,495      | 31,210      | 40,530      | 46,780      | 50,180      | 56,000      | 61,805       | 75,290       |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           | 11,170      | 20,250      | 27,670      | 35,570      | 45,815      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| Other States <sup>3</sup>            |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           |             |             | 12,150      | 15,120      | 18,160      | 21,080      | 24,925      | 26,215      | 30,260       | 37,255       |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           |             |             | 10,385      | 13,520      | 16,305      | 18,995      | 21,660      | 21,255      | 27,575       | 31,240       |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           |             |             | 11,660      | 13,805      | 17,255      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| Total                                |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           |             |             | 88,975      | 91,290      | 96,155      | 115,620     | 123,225     | 130,245     | 150,120      | 222,095      |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           |             |             | 69,915      | 76,090      | 90,885      | 105,070     | 121,815     | 131,765     | 150,570      | 196,190      |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           |             |             | 82,235      | 77,675      | 91,860      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
| Dehydrated <sup>4</sup>              |                   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |                  |
|                                      | 2008-09           |             |             | 10,675      | 11,650      | 15,335      | 21,450      | 24,875      | 26,195      | 31,870       | 39,215       |                  |
|                                      | 2009-10           |             |             | 10,945      | 11,890      | 17,150      | 19,875      | 22,155      | 26,670      | 31,975       | 45,915       |                  |
|                                      | 2010-11           |             |             | 7,815       | 10,725      | 13,810      |             |             |             |              |              |                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Maine grown potatoes only. Amounts include quantities used for potato chips.

<sup>2</sup> Other states include Colorado, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, and Wisconsin. Monthly amounts exclude quantities used for potato chips in Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup> Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Included in above totals. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

## Idaho Potato Stocks Down 15 Percent from Last Year

Potato stocks held by growers, dealers, and processors in Idaho on February 1 totaled 51.0 million cwt, 11.5 million cwt less than on hand February 1, 2010. This is the lowest February 1 stock level since 1989. Disappearance, at 30.4 million cwt is down from last year's 34.2 million cwt. Stocks in the 10 Southwest counties totaled 1.0 million cwt, up from last year's 2.90 million cwt. The Other counties' stocks, at 61.0 million cwt, were down from the 75.6 million cwt stored on February 1, 2010.

Nationally, the 13 major potato States held 176 million cwt of potatoes in storage February 1, 2011, down 14 percent from a year ago. Potatoes in storage accounted for 51 percent of the 2010 fall storage States' production, three percentage points below February 1, 2010. Potato disappearance, at 176 million cwt, was 3 percent below February 1, 2010. Season-to-date shrink and loss, at 16.6 million cwt, was down 12 percent from the same date in 2010.

#### Fall Potatoes Production & Stocks, Crop Years 2005-2010, Idaho & 13 Fall States Total 1/

| CROP<br>YEAR | PRODUCTION | DEC 1   | TOTAL STOCKS   |         |         |         |        |        |
|--------------|------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|              |            |         | FOLLOWING YEAR |         |         |         |        |        |
|              |            |         | JAN 1          | FEB 1   | MAR 1   | APR 1   | MAY 1  | JUN 1  |
| 1,000 Cwt    |            |         |                |         |         |         |        |        |
| IDAHo        |            |         |                |         |         |         |        |        |
| 2005         | 118,288    | 85,000  | 75,500         | 65,000  | 56,000  | 43,500  | 31,000 | 18,500 |
| 2006         | 128,915    | 90,000  | 80,000         | 70,000  | 59,500  | 46,500  | 33,000 | 21,000 |
| 2007         | 130,011    | 92,000  | 82,000         | 71,500  | 60,500  | 49,000  | 35,000 | 23,000 |
| 2008         | 116,475    | 85,000  | 75,500         | 65,000  | 56,500  | 45,000  | 32,500 | 21,000 |
| 2009         | 132,300    | 98,000  | 88,500         | 78,500  | 67,500  | 53,000  | 38,500 | 25,500 |
| 2010         | 114,440    | 82,500  | 73,500         | 64,000  |         |         |        |        |
| 13 STATES 1/ |            |         |                |         |         |         |        |        |
| 2005         | 375,118    | 255,800 | 220,500        | 189,100 | 115,500 | 115,700 | 73,900 | 41,360 |
| 2006         | 389,327    | 258,500 | 225,800        | 192,200 | 139,500 | 120,900 | 79,050 | 44,460 |
| 2007         | 397,753    | 265,500 | 232,300        | 199,300 | 163,400 | 125,500 | 83,950 | 50,420 |
| 2008         | 369,856    | 242,700 | 213,200        | 185,900 | 132,700 | 115,800 | 76,100 | 43,300 |
| 2009         | 383,962    | 265,800 | 234,300        | 203,500 | 169,700 | 128,700 | 89,610 | 55,120 |
| 2010         | 351,413    | 234,700 | 204,500        | 175,700 |         |         |        |        |

1/ See table below for listing of 13 states.

#### Production and Total Stocks of Fall Potatoes Held by Growers, Processors, and Local Dealers on February 1, 2010 and February 1, 2011 1/

| STATE            | PRODUCTION | CROP OF 2009                     |  | CROP OF 2010 |                                  |    |
|------------------|------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|----------------------------------|----|
|                  |            | TOTAL STOCKS<br>FEBRUARY 1, 2010 | FEBRUARY 1<br>STOCKS AS % OF<br>PRODUCTION | PRODUCTION   | TOTAL STOCKS<br>FEBRUARY 1, 2011 |    |
|                  |            | 1,000 Cwt                        | Percent                                    | 1,000 Cwt    | Percent                          |    |
| California       | 3,900      | 1,300                            | 33   | 2,260        | 1,200                            | 53 |
| Colorado         | 22,080     | 12,200                           | 55   | 21,528       | 11,400                           | 53 |
| Idaho            | 132,500    | 78,500                           | 59   | 114,440      | 64,000                           | 56 |
| Maine            | 15,263     | 9,300                            | 61   | 15,892       | 9,300                            | 59 |
| Michigan         | 11,650     | 5,300                            | 46   | 11,560       | 5,900                            | 53 |
| Minnesota        | 20,700     | 9,900                            | 48   | 17,210       | 8,100                            | 47 |
| Montana          | 1,298      | 1,200                            | 97   | 1,671        | 1,400                            | 91 |
| Nebraska         | 3,758      | 4,100                            | 47   | 4,719        | 5,100                            | 41 |
| New York         | 4,950      | 1,400                            | 28   | 5,120        | 1,200                            | 23 |
| North Dakota     | 19,112     | 9,000                            | 47   | 21,000       | 10,500                           | 47 |
| Oregon           | 21,450     | 12,900                           | 60   | 20,058       | 12,700                           | 63 |
| Washington       | 37,250     | 42,000                           | 113  | 31,740       | 35,800                           | 41 |
| Wisconsin        | 23,982     | 14,400                           | 59   | 24,261       | 10,700                           | 44 |
| 13 STATES        | 583,962    | 203,500                          | 35   | 391,413      | 175,700                          | 30 |
| Klamath Basin 2/ |            | 2,800                            |  |              | 2,500                            |    |

1/ Stocks include processor buildings and most of the seed to plant following year's crop. Seed usage for all seasons in 2009 totaled 23.7 million cwt.

2/ Includes potato stocks in CA and Klamath Co., OR